

## Elections in Greece: What is at stake for the green transition?

Ioli Christopoulou Europe Calling Webinar: Elections in Greece 15 May 2023



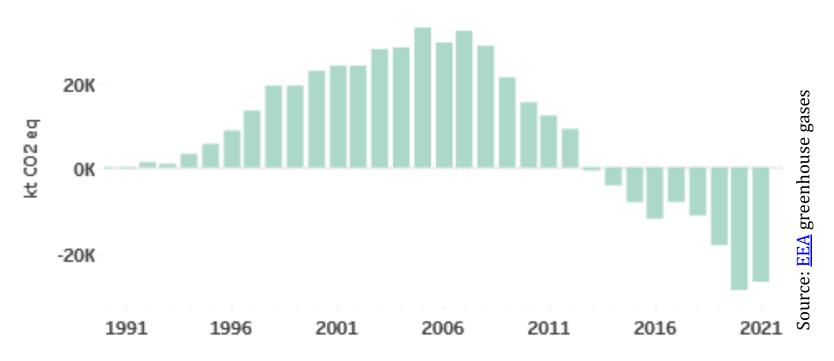
- Dec. 2019: Greece supported the **EU Green Deal**.
- Sept. 2019: Greece committed to **phase out lignite by 2028**.
- May 2022: Greece adopted its first national climate law that aims at:
  - climate neutrality by 2050
  - -55% emissions reduction by 2030 compared to 1990 levels
- Jun. 2022: The European Commission approved Greece's Just Transition Plans and Programme.
- ✓ Greece's climate targets are in line with the EU targets.



# **Emissions trends for Greece**

#### Change since 1990 in emissions in Greece

Hover over the bars to see absolute difference in emissions



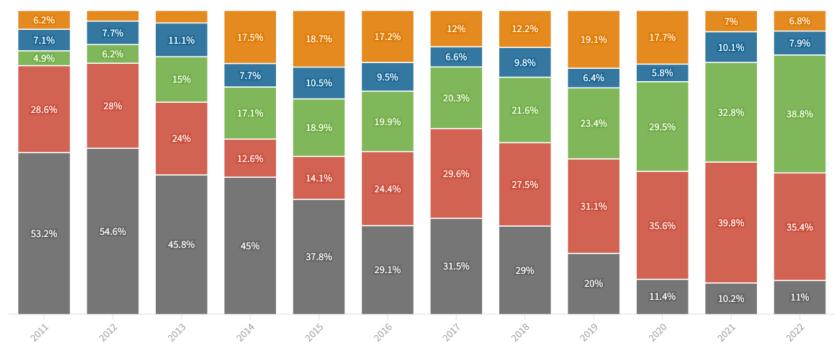
- Until mid-2000s greenhouse gas emissions were rising.
- In 2021: -29% compared to 1990.
- Almost the same effort needed, in **one third** of the time.



# The transition of the electricity mix in Greece

#### Electricity mix shares in Greece per year

per year



🛢 Lignite 📕 Fossil Gas 📕 Renewables 🛢 Large Hydro 📒 Net Imports

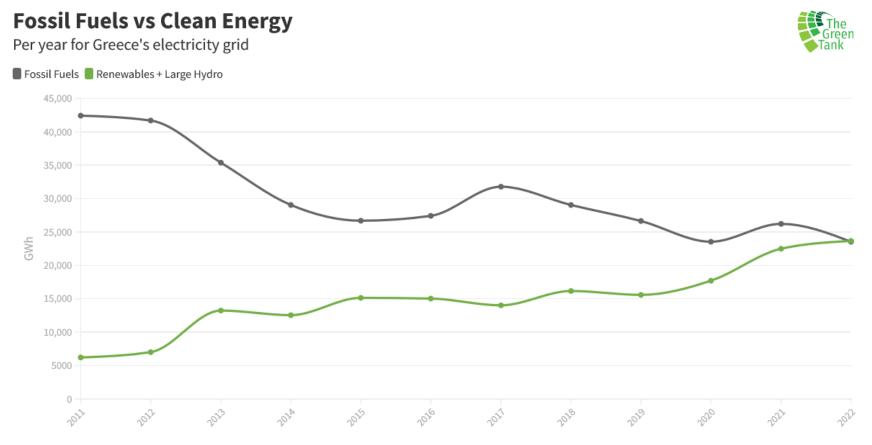
Source: ADMIE

- Electricity production from lignite is declining in Greece. In 2022 stayed at the same low levels as in 2020.
- In 2022: renewables became the number 1 source of electricity.





# Clean energy surpasses fossil fuels for the first time!



Source: ADMIE

Clean energy (renewables + large hydro) surpassed fossil fuels (gas + lignite) for the 1<sup>st</sup> time in 2022 covering **47%** of demand!



## Greece reaches major milestone

### **ADMIE (Greek IPTO):**

"On <u>Friday October 7, 2022</u>, at least **100%** of the electricity demand in Greece was covered by renewables for at least 5 consecutive hours"

#### 100% πράσινη ενέργεια στην Ελλάδα

Την Παρασκευή 7 Οκτωβρίου 2022, το σύνολο της ζήτησης σε ηλεκτρική ενέργεια στη χώρα καλύφθηκε πλήρως από ΑΠΕ, για τουλάχιστον 5 ώρες



Καθαρό φορτίο Συστήματος — ΑΠΕ Συστήματος

Την ίδια μέρα, στις **11 π.μ**. η ηλεκτροπαραγωγή από μονάδες ΑΠΕ στο Σύστημα Μεταφοράς άγγιξε για πρώτη φορά τα **3.106 MW** 





#### Threats in response to the energy crisis and beyond:

- Lignite come-back.
- Investments in fossil gas infrastructure & promotion of hydrocarbon exploration.

### What is needed:

- Commitment for fossil free electricity sector by 2035 with:
  - Renewable energy deployment in proper locations in line with nature targets
  - Investment in grids
  - Energy storage
  - Demand side management
- + Greater focus on **industry**, **transport and building sectors**.
- + New focus on **nature-based solutions**.







# Thank you